Scoring Instructions. Items shown below from this assessment are re-grouped by scales, and response categories are 1=Strongly Disagree to 5=Strongly Agree. Scores for each scale are calculated as follows (and no more than half of the items for any scale can be missing).

1. Find and reverse the scoring for reflected items (i.e., those designated with ®) by subtracting the response value (1 to 5) for this item from “6”, (e.g., if the response is “2”, the revised score is “4” [i.e., 6-2=4])

2. Sum the response values of all non-missing items for each scale,

3. Divide the sum of item responses by the number of items included (yielding an average),

4. Multiply this average by 10 (in order to rescale the score so it ranges from 10 to 50) (e.g., an average response of “2.6” for a scale therefore becomes a score of “26”).

A. Insensitivity to Impact of Crime Scale (IN)
   1. It is okay to commit crime to pay for the things you want
   8. It is okay to lie and manipulate others to get what you want
   15. Breaking the law is no big deal if you do not physically harm someone
   22. It is okay to commit a crime to live the life you deserve
   27. You justify the crimes you commit by telling yourself that if you had not done it, someone else would have
   32. The victims of some of your crimes were asking for it

B. Response Disinhibition Scale (RD)
   3. When you are upset, you act without thinking
   9. When you feel rejected, you say things that you later regret
   16. It is hard for you to resist acting on your emotions
   21. When you are upset, you make matters worse because you act without thinking
   23. When you feel overwhelmed, you have a difficult time making good decisions
   25. When you are angry, you do things that have negative or bad consequences
   36. When you are angry, you do not think of the consequences of your actions
C. **Justification Scale (JU)**

4. When you are arrested or locked-up, it’s because you had a run of bad luck
11. When asked about your motives for engaging in crime, you point out how hard your life has been
17. You find yourself blaming the victims of some of your crimes
28. You are not to blame for everything you have done
33. You find yourself blaming society and external circumstances for your problems with the justice system

D. **Power Orientation Scale (PO)**

6. If someone disrespects you, then you have to straighten them out
13. You must get back at people who mess with you
18. You are willing to take advantage of others to get what you want
24. The only way to protect yourself is to be ready to fight
31. You feel the need to get back at someone who disrespects you

E. **Grandiosity Scale (GR)**

7. You should not be held responsible for the crimes you have committed
14. You expect to be treated better than the people around you
19. Your thoughts and ideas are better than the people around you
30. You deserve to live a better life than the people around you
34. You become upset when people do not do what you tell them to do

F. **Social Desirability Scale (SD)***

5. You have never deliberately said something that hurt someone’s feelings
10. You are sometimes irritated by people who ask favors of you ®
12. When you do not know something, you do not at all mind admitting it
20. You are always willing to admit it when you make a mistake
26. You can remember “playing sick” to get out of something ®
29. No matter who you are talking to, you are always a good listener
35. You sometimes get mad when you do not get your way ®

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